



### Apple IIc

## #2: 40-Column and Double High-Resolution Graphics

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This Technical Note describes how to properly handle the 40-column screen while using double high-resolution graphics on the Apple IIc.

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Many developers using double high-resolution graphics may wish to use 40-column text displays so that the text can be read on a television set. There are a couple of possibilities for accomplishing this task:

1. You can define your own double high-resolution character set with any size characters you desire, then plot them on the double high-resolution screen.
2. You can print text to the Apple IIc text screen and toggle the screen on to display it.

**Note:** There is no way to display 4 lines of 40-column text at the bottom of the double high-resolution screen in mixed mode since the 80 column hardware must be active while double high-resolution mode is being used.

Using the second method outlined above requires some special considerations.

The Apple IIc scroll routine continues to use the window parameters when scrolling, but uses the 80COL softswitch to determine if it should scroll the 80-column screen or 40-column screen. Since the firmware has initialized a 40-column window, the scroll routines will move only the first 40 columns, but the 80COL flag has been turned on for double high-resolution. Because of the 80COL flag, the scroll routine takes every even column from auxiliary memory and every odd column from main memory. As a result, only the first 40 columns get scrolled, 20 columns from auxiliary memory and 20 columns from main memory.

One solution to the problem is writing your own scroll routines, while another is writing to the screen so scrolling is not necessary. There is, however, another solution. Turn on the full 80-column mode with PR#3 or equivalent. Now print your text to COUT in the normal manner, and do not exceed 40 characters per line—the 80-column firmware should scroll everything properly. When you are ready to display text, send a Control-Q sequence through COUT to toggle to 40-columns and send a Control-R sequence to return to double high-resolution mode. These control characters toggle the display modes, but leave the 80-column firmware active.

When switching between modes, you may experience a momentary glitch. If you send the Control-Q sequence to COUT while still in graphics mode, the screen will first switch to the normal high-resolution mode before finally switching to text mode. If you switch to text mode first, the text will be in 80-column mode (with 40 columns displayed on the left of the screen) before ultimately switching to 40-column mode). This same potential glitch may occur when switching back to double high-resolution mode, and it may be only momentary and not present any problems for your application. If, however, it does present a problem, you may wish to make your switch coincide with the video's vertical blanking interval (see the *Apple IIc Technical Reference Manual, Second Edition*).

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### **Further Reference**

- *Apple IIc Technical Reference Manual, Second Edition*